






GENLISA Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA

REF : KLB0121


Ver 1.0

RUO

Enzyme Immunoassay for the estimation of Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA in serum, plasma, tissue homogenates, cell lysates, cell culture supernates and other biological fluids as validated

RUO	For Research Use Only	REF	Catalog Number
	Store At	LOT	Batch Code
	Manufactured By		Biological Risk
	Expiry Date		Consult Operating Instructions

For Research Use Only. Purchase does not include or carry the right to resell or transfer this product either as a stand-alone product or as a component of another product. Any use of this product other than the permitted use without the express written authorization of Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited is strictly prohibited.

REF KLB0121  96 tests

Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited

For US / Europe: toll free +1(888)-970-0827 | tel: +1(562)-568-5005

For Asia / India: tel: +91(22)-49198700

Email: sales1@krishgen.com | <http://www.krishgen.biz> / www.krishgenbio.com

GENLISA® Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA

Introduction:

Enzyme Immunoassay for the estimation of Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA in serum, plasma, tissue homogenates, cell lysates, cell culture supernates and other biological fluids as validated

This GENLISA Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA includes features like:

- Ready to use protocol with break-apart wells for ease of use.
- Standardisation and High Reproducibility.
- Lot to Lot Consistency.
- Accuracy and Precision.

Validated against seven points for a “GOLD RING” Standard Quality ELISA - the benchmark sign for Krishgen Quality. This GENLISA ELISA kit is used for assessing the specific biomarker in samples analytes which may be serum, plasma, tissue homogenates and other biological fluids. The kit uses monoclonal antibodies to ensure a high degree of sensitivity and specificity in the estimation of the analyte.

ELISA Type:

Competitive ELISA, Coated with Antigen

Pack Type:

1 x 96 wells, break-apart wells

Species Reactivity:

Bovine

Alternate Names / Synonyms:

Neopterin (Npt)

Intended Use:

The GENLISA Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA is used as an analytical tool for quantitative determination of in serum, plasma and other biological samples.

Principle Of Assay:

This ELISA is a competitive immunoassay. Antigen coated on 96 well plates competes with the antigen protein present in the sample or standard respectively to bind with the bioinylated antibody. The wells are washed and a Streptavidin:HRP Conjugate is added which binds to the bound complex in the well. Washing is performed to remove any unbound material. TMB substrate is added and the enzyme reaction is stopped by dispensing of stop solution into the wells. The optical density (OD) of the solution at 450 nm is inversely proportional to the amount of antigen protein present in the standard or samples.

Detection Method:

Colorimetric, Absorbance measured at 450nm

Conjugate-Enzyme Reaction:

Uses stable HRP Enzyme Conjugate with (single component) TMB Chromogenic Substrate for color development.

Regulatory Status:

Research Use Only.

Sample Type:

Serum, plasma, tissue homogenates, cell lysates, cell culture supernates and other biological fluids.

Principle:

Cat No#KLR5345, Ver1.0

GENLISA® Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA

The method employs sandwich ELISA technique. Monoclonal antibodies are pre-coated onto microwells. Samples and standards are pipetted into microwells and the analyte present in the sample are bound by the antibodies. Biotin labeled antibody is added and followed by Streptavidin:HRP is pipetted and incubated to form a complex. After washing microwells in order to remove any non-specific binding, the substrate solution (TMB) is added to microwells and color develops proportionally to the amount of analyte in the sample. Color development is then stopped by addition of stop solution. Absorbance is measured at 450 nm.

Materials Provided:

- Coated Microtiter Plate (96 wells) - 1 no
- Standard (lyophilized, concentrated) - 2 vial
- Biotinylated Antibody (concentrated) - 120 ul
- Streptavidin:HRP Conjugate (concentrated) - 120 ul
- Standard Diluent - 20 ml
- Biotin Antibody Dilution Buffer - 12 ml
- HRP Conjugate Dilution Buffer - 12 ml
- (20X) Wash Buffer - 25 ml
- TMB Substrate - 12 ml
- Stop Solution - 12 ml
- Instruction Manual

Materials to be provided by the End-User:

- Microtiter Plate Reader able to measure absorbance at 450 nm.
- Adjustable pipettes and multichannel pipettor to measure volumes ranging from 25 ul to 1000 ul.
- Deionized (DI) water.
- Wash bottle or automated microplate washer.
- Clean tubes and Eppendorf tubes.
- Precision single and multi-channel pipette and disposable tips.
- 37°C incubator
- Timer.

Handling/Storage:

- All reagents should be stored as indicated on the component label.
- All the reagents and wash solutions should be used within 12 months from manufacturing date.
- Before using, bring all components to room temperature (18-25°C). Upon assay completion ensure all components of the kit are returned to appropriate storage conditions.
- The Substrate is light-sensitive and should be protected from direct sunlight or UV sources.

Health Hazard Warnings:

- Reagents that contain preservatives may be harmful if ingested, inhaled or absorbed through the skin.
- For Research Use Only.



Sample Preparation and Storage:

Specimens should be clear and non-hemolyzed. Samples should be run at a number of dilutions to ensure accurate quantitation.

- Extract as soon as possible after specimen collection as per relevant procedure. The samples should be tested as soon as possible after the extraction. Alternately the extracted samples can be kept in -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
- **Serum-** Coagulate at room temperature for 10-20 minutes; centrifuge for 20-min at 2000-3000 rpm. Remove the supernatant. If precipitation appears, recentrifuge.

GENLISA® Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA

- **Plasma-** Use EDTA or citrate plasma as an anticoagulant, mix for 10-20 minutes; centrifuge for 15-min at 2000-3000 rpm. Remove the supernatant carefully. If precipitation appears, recentrifuge.
- **Cell Culture Supernatant-** Collect sample in a sterile container. Centrifuge for 20-mins at 2000-3000 rpm. Remove the supernatant carefully. When examining the components within the cell, dilute cell suspension with PBS (pH 7.2-7.4), if cell concentration is greater than 1 million/ml. Damage the cells by repeated freeze-thaw cycles to release intracellular components. Centrifuge for 20-min at 2000-3000 rpm. If precipitation appears, centrifuge again.
- **Tissue Samples-** Rinse tissues in PBS (pH 7.4) to remove excess blood thoroughly and weigh before homogenization. Mince tissues and homogenize them in PBS (pH7.4) with a glass homogenizer on ice. Thaw at 2-8°C or freeze at -20°C. Centrifuge at 2000-3000 RPM for approximately 20 minutes and collect the supernatant carefully.

Note: Grossly hemolyzed samples are not suitable for use in this assay.

Sample Dilution

Please note the kit is validated for use with neat samples.

The user should estimate the concentration of the target protein in the test sample and choose an appropriate dilution factor to ensure that the final concentration falls within the kit's optimal detection range. Dilute the sample using PBS. Multiple trial dilutions may be required to achieve accurate results.

Reagent Preparation (all reagents should be diluted immediately prior to use):

- Label any aliquots made with the kit Lot No and Expiration date and store it at appropriate conditions mentioned.
- Bring all reagents to Room temperature before use.
- To make **Wash Buffer (1X) 500 ml; dilute 25 ml of (20X) Wash Buffer in 475 ml of DI water.**
- **Streptavidin:HRP Conjugate & Biotinylated Antibody Working Solution** - Briefly spin or centrifuge the Streptavidin:HRP Conjugate & Biotinylated Antibody before use. Dilute them to the working concentration 100-fold with HRP Conjugate Dilution Buffer & Biotin Antibody Dilution Buffer, respectively.
- **Standards Preparation:** Reconstitute original Standard with 1.0 ml of Standard Diluent. Keep the standard for 10 mins with gentle agitation before making further dilutions. Prepare the additional Standards by serially diluting the standard stock solution as per the below table.

Standard Concentration	Standard Vial	Dilution Particulars
1X	Standard No.8	Reconstitute with 1.0 ml Standard Diluent (1X* conc mentioned in the accompanying lot sheet and on the vial label)
1:1	Standard No.7	500 ul Standard No.8 + 500 ul Standard Diluent
1:1	Standard No.6	500 ul Standard No.7 + 500 ul Standard Diluent
1:1	Standard No.5	500 ul Standard No.6 + 500 ul Standard Diluent
1:1	Standard No.4	500 ul Standard No.5 + 500 ul Standard Diluent
1:1	Standard No.3	500 ul Standard No.4 + 500 ul Standard Diluent
1:1	Standard No.2	500 ul Standard No.3 + 500 ul Standard Diluent
1:1	Standard No.1	500 ul Standard Diluent only

Procedural Notes:

- In order to achieve good assay reproducibility and sensitivity, proper washing of the plates to remove excess un-reacted reagents is essential.
- High Dose Hook Effect may be observed in samples with very high concentrations of the analyte. High Dose Hook Effect is due to excess of antibody for very high concentrations of the analyte present in the sample.
- The analyte concentration of the undiluted sample is less than the diluted sample, this may be indicative of the Hook Effect.
- Avoid assay of Samples containing sodium azide (NaN₃), as it could destroy the HRP activity resulting in under-estimation of the amount of analyte present in the sample.
- It is recommended that all Standards and Samples be assayed in duplicates or triplicates.
- Maintain a repetitive timing sequence from well to well for all the steps to ensure that the incubation timings are same for each well.

GENLISA® Bovine Neopterin (NPT) ELISA

- If the Substrate has a distinct blue color prior to use it may have been contaminated and use of such substrate can lead to compromise of the sensitivity of the assay.
- The plates should be read within 30 minutes after adding the Stop Solution.
- Make a work list in order to identify the location of Standards and Samples.

Assay Procedure:

- It is strongly recommended that all Standards and Samples be run in duplicates or triplicates. A standard curve is required for each assay.
- Add **100 ul prepared Standards and Samples** to respective wells.
- Cover the plate with a sealer and incubate for 60 minutes at 37°C.
- Aspirate the plate. DO NOT WASH.
- Pipette **100 ul Biotinylated Antibody Working Solution** to all wells.
- Cover the plate with a sealer and incubate for 60 minutes at 37°C.
- Aspirate and wash plate 4 times with diluted Wash Buffer (1X) and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe of any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step.
- Pipette **100 ul Streptavidin:HRP Conjugate Working Solution** to all wells. Mix well.
- Cover the plate with a sealer and incubate for 30 minutes at 37°C.
- Aspirate and wash as per Step (7) above.
- Pipette **100 ul TMB Substrate** in all the wells.
- Incubate the plate at **37°C for 10 minutes**. DO NOT SHAKE or else it may result in higher backgrounds and worse precision. Positive wells should turn bluish in color.
- Pipette **100 ul of Stop Solution** to all wells. The wells should turn from blue to yellow in color.
- Read the absorbance at 450 nm with a microplate within 10-15 minutes after addition of Stop solution.

Calculation of Results:

Determine the Mean Absorbance for each set of duplicate or triplicate Standards and Samples. Using Graph Paper, plot the average value (absorbance 450nm) of each standard on the Y-axis versus the corresponding concentration of the standards on the X-axis. Draw the best fit curve through the standard points. To determine the unknown concentrations, find the unknown's Mean Absorbance value on the Y-axis and draw a horizontal line to the standard curve.

At the point of intersection, draw a vertical line to the X-axis and read the Concentration. If samples were diluted, multiply by the appropriate dilution factor. Software which is able to generate a cubic spline curve-fit or 4-PL is best recommended for automated results.

Note:

It is recommended to repeat the assay at a different dilution factor in the following cases:
- If the sample absorbance value is below the first standard.

Quality Control:

It is recommended that for each laboratory assay appropriate quality control samples in each run to be used to ensure that all reagents and procedures are correct.

Performance Characteristics of the Kit:

This kit has been validated. Please view the details herein below.

Assay Range:

0.156 - 10 ng/ml

Standards Available:

0; 0.15625; 0.3125; 0.625; 1.25; 1.25; 2.5; 5; 10 ng/ml

Calibration Curve:

8 point; standards available

Sensitivity:

Limit Of Quantification:

It is defined as the lowest detectable concentration that can be determined with an acceptable repeatability and the LOQ was found to be 0.094 ng/ml.

Specificity:

This assay recognises both the recombinant and natural protein.

Interference:

Preparations of the known factors were assayed for interference. No significant interference was observed.

Recovery

Matrices listed below were spiked with certain level of and the recovery rates were calculated by comparing the measured value to the expected amount of in samples.

Matrix	Recovery Range (%)	Average (%)
serum(n=5)	93-105	99
EDTA plasma(n=5)	90-99	95
heparin plasma(n=5)	85-97	91

Precision:

Intra-Assay: CV<10%

Inter-Assay: CV<12%

Linearity

The linearity of the kit was assayed by testing samples spiked with appropriate concentration of and their serial dilutions. The results were demonstrated by percentage of calculated concentration to the expectation.

Sample	1:2	1:4	1:8	1:16
serum(n=5)	91-99%	85-92%	86-104%	80-94%
EDTA plasma(n=5)	94-107%	87-105%	80-93%	84-98%
heparin plasma(n=5)	83-96%	81-96%	94-106%	79-104%

Safety Precautions:

- **This kit is For Research Use only.** Follow the working instructions carefully.
- The expiration dates stated on the kit are to be observed. The same relates to the stability stated for reagents.
- Do not use or mix reagents from different lots.
- Do not use reagents from other manufacturers.
- Avoid time shift during pipetting of reagents.
- All reagents should be kept in the original shipping container.
- Some of the reagents contain small amount of sodium azide (< 0.1 % w/w) as preservative. They must not be swallowed or allowed to come into contact with skin or mucosa.
- Since the kit contains potentially hazardous materials, the following precautions should be observed
 - Do not smoke, eat or drink while handling kit material.
 - Always use protective gloves.
 - Never pipette material by mouth.



- Wipe up spills promptly, washing the affected surface thoroughly with a decontaminant.
- In any case GLP should be applied with all general and individual regulations to the use of this kit.

Typical Example of a Work List

Well #	Contents	Absorbance at 450nm	Mean Absorbance	Interpolated Concentration
1A	Standard No.1			
2A	Standard No.1			
1B	Standard No.2			
2B	Standard No.2			
1C	Standard No.3			
2C	Standard No.3			
1D	Standard No.4			
2D	Standard No.4			
1E	Standard No.5			
2E	Standard No.5			
1F	Standard No.6			
2F	Standard No.6			
1G	Standard No.7			
2G	Standard No.7			
1H	Standard No.8			
2H	Standard No.8			
3A	Sample			
4A	Sample			
3B	Sample			
4B	Sample			

LIMITED WARRANTY

Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited does not warrant against damages or defects arising in shipping or handling, or out of accident or improper or abnormal use of the Products; against defects in products or components not manufactured by Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited, or against damages resulting from such non-Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited made products or components. Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited passes on to customer the warranty it received (if any) from the maker thereof of such non Krishgen made products or components. This warranty also does not apply to Products to which changes or modifications have been made or attempted by persons other than pursuant to written authorization by Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited.

THIS WARRANTY IS EXCLUSIVE. The sole and exclusive obligation of Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited shall be to repair or replace the defective Products in the manner and for the period provided above. Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited shall not have any other obligation with respect to the Products or any part thereof, whether based on contract, tort, and strict liability or otherwise. Under no circumstances, whether based on this Limited Warranty or otherwise, shall Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited be liable for incidental, special, or consequential damages.

This Limited Warranty states the entire obligation of Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited with respect to the Products. If any part of this Limited Warranty is determined to be void or illegal, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.




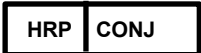

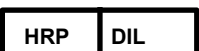








Krishgen Biosystems Private Limited. 2026

THANK YOU FOR USING A KRISHGEN PRODUCT!

KRISHGEN BIOSYSTEMS PRIVATE LIMITED®, GENLISA®, DHARMAPLEX®, GENBULK®, GENLISA®, KRISHZYME®, KRISHGEN®, KRIBIOLISA®, KRISHPLEX®, TITANIUM®, QUALICHEK® are registered trademarks of KRISHGEN BIOSYSTEMS PRIVATE LIMITED. ©KRISHGEN BIOSYSTEMS PRIVATE LIMITED. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

KRISHGEN BIOSYSTEMS PRIVATE LIMITED | OUR REAGENTS | YOUR RESEARCH |

SYMBOLS KEY

	Coated Microtiter Plate (96 wells)
	Standard
	Biotinylated Antibody
	Conjugate Horseradish Peroxidase
	Biotin Antibody Dilution Buffer
	HRP Conjugate Dilution Buffer
	Standard Diluent
	(20X) Wash Buffer
	TMB Substrate
	Stop Solution
	Consult Instructions for Use
	Catalog Number
	Expiration Date
	Storage Temperature