

KRIBIOLISA™ Tocilizumab (ACTEMRA™) ELISA

REF : KBI1022

Ver 2.1

RUO

Immunoassay for the Quantitative Determination of Tocilizumab in human serum and plasma

RUO

For Research Use Only

REF

Catalog Number



Store At

LOT

Batch Code



Manufactured By



Biological Risk



Expiry Date



Consult Operating Instructions

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96 tests



KRISHGEN BioSystems

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Introduction:

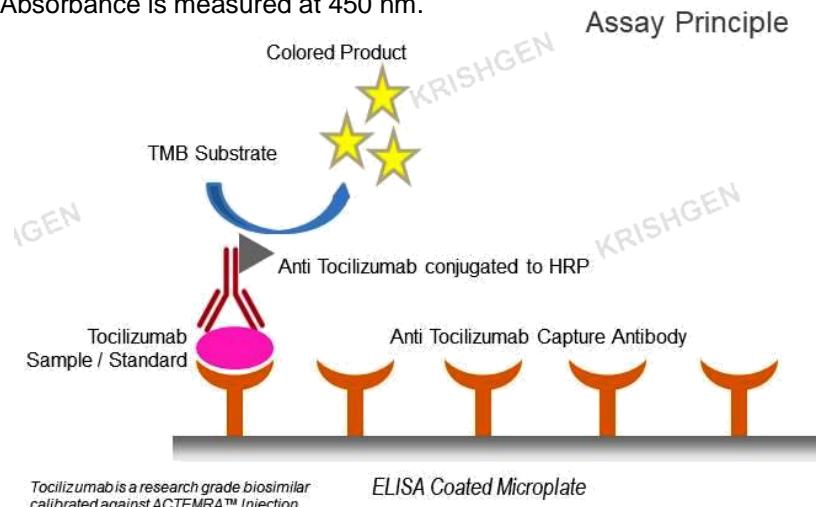
Tocilizumab, also known as atlizumab, is an immunosuppressive drug, mainly for the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis (RA) and systemic juvenile idiopathic arthritis, a severe form of arthritis in children. It is a humanized monoclonal antibody against the interleukin-6 receptor (IL-6R). Interleukin 6 (IL-6) is a cytokine that plays an important role in immune response and is implicated in the pathogenesis of many diseases, such as autoimmune diseases, multiple myeloma and prostate cancer. It was developed by Hoffmann-La Roche and Chugai.

Intended Use:

The KRIBIOLISA™ Tocilizumab (ACTEMRA™) ELISA is used as an analytical tool for quantitative determination of Tocilizumab in human serum and plasma.

Principle:

The method employs the quantitative sandwich enzyme immunoassay technique. Antibodies to Tocilizumab are pre-coated onto microwells. Samples and standards are pipetted into microwells and human Tocilizumab present in the sample are bound by the capture antibody. Then, a HRP (horseradish peroxidase) conjugated anti-Tocilizumab antibody is pipetted and incubated. After washing microwells in order to remove any non-specific binding, the ready to use substrate solution (TMB) is added to microwells and color develops proportionally to the amount of Tocilizumab in the sample. Color development is then stopped by addition of stop solution. Absorbance is measured at 450 nm.



Materials Provided:

Part	Description	Qty
Anti-Tocilizumab Coated Microtiter Plate	96 well polystyrene microplate (12 strips of 8 wells) coated with Anti-Tocilizumab.	1 x 96 wells
Tocilizumab Standard	Recombinant Tocilizumab standard prepared in buffer with protein stabilizer and preservatives ≤0.1% sodium azide (lyophilized; 1 ug/ml)	2 vials
Anti-Tocilizumab:HRP Conjugate	Anti-Tocilizumab conjugated to HRP prepared in buffer with protein stabilizer and preservatives 0.02% methylisothiazolone and 0.02% bromonitrodioxane.	12 ml
(1X) Sample Diluent	Buffered protein base with protein stabilizer and preservatives ≤0.1% sodium azide	50 ml
(1X) Standard Diluent	Buffered protein base with protein stabilizer and preservatives ≤0.1% sodium azide with 1:100 dilution human serum	10 ml
(20X) Wash Buffer	20-fold concentrated solution of buffered surfactant with preservative thiomersol < 0.01%. May turn yellow over time.	25 ml
TMB Substrate	Stabilized Chromogen	12 ml
Stop Solution	0.73M Phosphoric Acid	12 ml
Instruction Manual		1 no

Materials to be provided by the End-User:

1. Microtiter Plate Reader able to measure absorbance at 450 nm.
2. Adjustable pipettes and multichannel pipettor to measure volumes ranging from 25 μ l to 1000 μ l
3. Deionized (DI) water
4. Wash bottle or automated microplate washer
5. Standard graph paper or software for data analysis
6. Timer
7. Absorbent Paper

Storage Information:

1. All reagents should be stored at 2°C to 8°C for stability.
2. All the reagents and wash solutions should be used within 12 months from manufacturing date.
3. Before using, bring all components to room temperature (18-25°C). Upon assay completion ensure all components of the kit are returned to appropriate storage conditions.
4. The Substrate is light-sensitive and should be protected from direct sunlight or UV sources.

Health Hazard Warnings:

1. Reagents that contain preservatives may be harmful if ingested, inhaled or absorbed through the skin.
2. For Research Use Only.



Sample Preparation and Storage:

Blood is taken by venipuncture. Serum is separated after clotting by centrifugation. Plasma can be used, too. Lipaemic, hemolytic or contaminated samples should not be run. Repeated freezing and thawing should be avoided. If samples are to be used for several assays, initially aliquot samples and keep at -20°C.

For Cell Culture Supernatant – If necessary, centrifuge to remove debris prior to analysis. Samples can be stored at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Preparation Before Use:

Allow samples to reach room temperature prior to assay. Take care to agitate patient samples gently in order to ensure homogeneity.

Samples should be diluted 1:100 (v/v), i.e. 1 ul sample + 99 ul sample diluent prior to assay. The samples may be kept at 2 - 8°C for up to three days. For long-term storage please store at -20°C.

Reagent Preparation (all reagents should be diluted immediately prior to use):

1. Label any aliquots made with the kit Lot No and Expiration date and store it at appropriate conditions mentioned.
2. Bring all reagents to Room temperature before use.
3. To make Wash Buffer (1X); dilute 25 ml of 20X Wash Buffer in 475 ml of DI water.
4. **Standard Preparation:** Reconstitute the concentrated lyophilized standard vial with 1 ml of Standard Diluent to obtain a concentration of 1 ug/ml. Keep the vial for 15 mins with gentle agitation before making further dilutions. Dilute 640 ul of original **Standard (1 ug/ml)** with 360 ul of Standard Diluent to generate a **640 ng/ml Standard Solution**. Prepare further **Standards** by serially diluting the Standard Solution as per the below table. Use the Standard Diluent as the Zero Standard (Standard No.0).

Standard Concentration	Standard Vial	Dilution Particulars
1 ug/ml	Lyophilized Standard	Lyophilized Standard provided in the Kit + 1ml of Standard Diluent (1X)
640 ng/ml	Standard No.7	640 ul Reconstituted Standard (1 ug/ml) + 360 ul Standard Diluent (1X)
320 ng/ml	Standard No.6	500 ul Standard No.7 + 500 ul Standard Diluent (1X)
160 ng/ml	Standard No.5	500 ul Standard No.6 + 500 ul Standard Diluent (1X)
80 ng/ml	Standard No.4	500 ul Standard No.5 + 500 ul Standard Diluent (1X)
40 ng/ml	Standard No.3	500 ul Standard No.4 + 500 ul Standard Diluent (1X)
20 ng/ml	Standard No.2	500 ul Standard No.3 + 500 ul Standard Diluent (1X)
10 ng/ml	Standard No.1	500 ul Standard No.2 + 500 ul Standard Diluent (1X)
0 ng/ml	Standard No.0	Only Standard Diluent (1X)

Use the Standards immediately upon reconstitution. Discard balance standard after use. Do not store them for further experiments

Procedural Notes:

1. In order to achieve good assay reproducibility and sensitivity, proper washing of the plates to remove excess un-reacted reagents is essential.
2. High Dose Hook Effect may be observed in samples with very high concentrations of Tocilizumab. High Dose Hook Effect is due to excess of antibody for very high concentrations of Tocilizumab present in the sample. High Dose Hook effect is most likely encountered from samples early in the purification process. If Hook Effect is possible, the samples to be assayed should be diluted with a compatible diluent. Thus if the Tocilizumab concentration of the undiluted sample is less than the diluted sample, this may be indicative of the Hook Effect.
3. Avoid assay of Samples containing sodium azide (NaN₃), as it could destroy the HRP activity resulting in under-estimation of the amount of Tocilizumab.
4. It is recommended that all Standards and Samples be assayed in duplicates.
5. Maintain a repetitive timing sequence from well to well for all the steps to ensure that the incubation timings are same for each well.
6. If the Substrate has a distinct blue color prior to use it may have been contaminated and use of such substrate can lead to compromisation of the sensitivity of the assay.
7. The plates should be read within 30 minutes after adding the Stop Solution.
8. Make a work list in order to identify the location of Standards and Samples.

Assay Procedure:

1. It is strongly recommended that all Standards and Samples be run in duplicates or triplicates. A standard curve is required for each assay. All steps must be performed at 37°C
2. Add **100 ul** of prepared **Standards** or diluted **Samples** into the respective wells.
3. Cover the plate and incubate for 60 minutes at 37°C
4. Aspirate and wash plate 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)** and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe of any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step.
5. Add **100 ul** of **Anti-Tocilizumab:HRP Conjugate** into each well.
6. Cover the plate and incubate for 60 minutes at 37°C
7. Aspirate and wash plate 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)** and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe of any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step.
8. Add **100 ul** of **TMB Substrate** in each well.
9. Incubate the plate at 37°C for 30 minutes in dark. DO NOT SHAKE or else it may result in higher backgrounds and worse precision. Positive wells should turn bluish in color.

10. Pipette out 100 μ l of **Stop Solution**. Wells should turn from blue to yellow in color.

11. Read the absorbance at 450 nm with a microplate reader.

Calculation of Results:

Determine the Mean Absorbance for each set of duplicate or triplicate Standards and Samples. Using standard graph paper, plot the average value (absorbance 450nm) of each standard on the Y-axis versus the corresponding concentration of the standards on the X-axis. Draw the best fit curve through the standard points. To determine the unknown Tocilizumab concentrations, find the unknown's Mean Absorbance value on the Y-axis and draw a horizontal line to the standard curve. At the point of intersection, draw a vertical line to the X-axis and read the Tocilizumab Concentration. If samples were diluted, multiply by the appropriate dilution factor. Software which is able to generate a polynomial regression (2nd order) or a cubic spline curve-fit is best recommended for automated results.

Note:

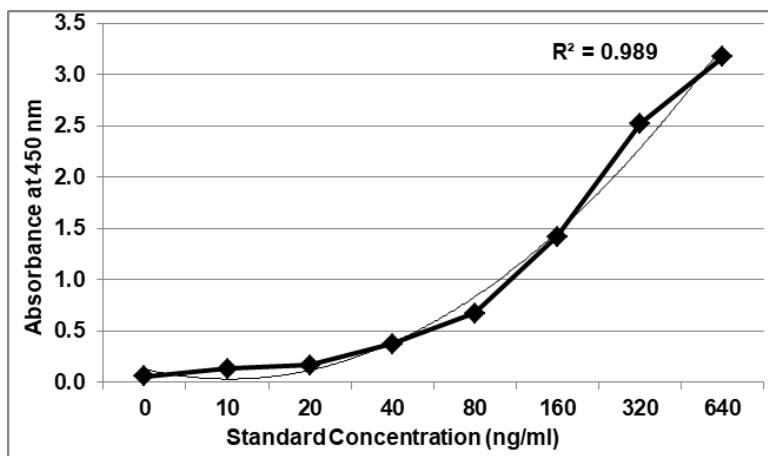
It is recommended to repeat the assay at a different dilution factor in the following cases:

- If the sample absorbance value is below the first standard.
- If the absorbance value is equivalent or higher than the 640 ng/ml standard.

Typical Data

Standard Concentration (ng/ml)	Abs A	Abs B	Mean Abs	Interpolated Concentration	% Interpolated Concentration against Actual Concentration
0	0.062	0.057	0.059	--	--
10	0.124	0.137	0.130	11.5	86.6
20	0.160	0.174	0.167	19.5	102.3
40	0.372	0.373	0.373	47.9	83.5
80	0.674	0.671	0.673	79.2	101.0
160	1.421	1.421	1.421	154.9	103.3
320	2.556	2.493	2.525	331.5	96.5
640	3.258	3.094	3.176	623.5	102.6

Typical Graph



Quality Control:

It is recommended that for each laboratory assay appropriate quality control samples in each run to be used to ensure that all reagents and procedures are correct.

Performance Characteristics of the Kit:

This kit has been validated as per EMA/FDA guidelines in line with ICH Code for Harmonization of Biological Assays.

Sensitivity:

Limit Of Detection: It is defined as the lowest detectable concentration corresponding to a signal of Mean of '0' standard plus 2^* SD .

10 replicates of '0' standards were evaluated and the LOD was found to be less than 10 ng/ml

Specificity:

The antibodies used in the kit are monoclonal antibodies, anti-idiotypic and specific for Tocilizumab. The calibrators / standards used are calibrated against commercially sourced (ACTEMRA™).

Linearity:

Human serum was spiked with Tocilizumab and serially diluted in Standard Diluent Buffer over the range of the assay. Linear regression analysis of samples versus the expected concentration yielded a correlation coefficient of ~ 0.98 .

Dilution	Serum Recovery %
Neat	---
1/2	93
1/4	97
1/8	101
1/16	102
1/32	91

Precision:

Precision is defined as the percent coefficient of variation (%CV) i.e. standard deviation divided by the mean and multiplied by 100. Assay precision was determined by both intra ($n=5$ assays) and inter assay ($n=5$ assays) reproducibility on two pools with low (10 ng/ml), medium (80 ng/ml) and high (640 ng/ml) concentrations.

While actual precision may vary from laboratory to laboratory and technician to technician, it is recommended that all operators achieve precision below these design goals before reporting results.

Pool	Intra Assay %CV	Inter Assay %CV
Low	<10%	<10%
Medium	<5%	<5%
High	<5%	<5%

Safety Precautions:

- **This kit is for Research Use Only.** Follow the working instructions carefully.
- The expiration dates stated on the kit are to be observed. The same relates to the stability stated for reagents
- Do not use or mix reagents from different lots.
- Do not use reagents from other manufacturers.
- Avoid time shift during pipetting of reagents.
- All reagents should be kept in the original shipping container.
- Some of the reagents contain small amount of sodium azide (< 0.1 % w/w) as preservative. They must not be swallowed or allowed to come into contact with skin or mucosa.
- Source materials maybe derived from human body fluids or organs used in the preparation of this kit were tested and found negative for HBsAg and HIV as well as for HCV antibodies. However, no known test guarantees the absence of such viral agents. Therefore, handle all components and all patient samples as if potentially hazardous.
- Since the kit contains potentially hazardous materials, the following precautions should be observed
 - Do not smoke, eat or drink while handling kit material
 - Always use protective gloves
 - Never pipette material by mouth
 - Wipe up spills promptly, washing the affected surface thoroughly with a decontaminant.
- In any case GLP should be applied with all general and individual regulations to the use of this kit.



References:

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Clinical pharmacology of tocilizumab for the treatment of patients with rheumatoid arthritis... Zhang X, Peck R...Expert Rev Clin Pharmacol...2011...Taylor & Francis

A phase I trial combining carboplatin/doxorubicin with tocilizumab, an anti-IL-6R monoclonal antibody, and interferon- α 2b in patients with recurrent epithelial ovarian cancer...Dijkgraaf EM, Santeogets SJ...Ann Oncol...2015...Oxford

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SCHEMATIC ASSAY PROCEDURE

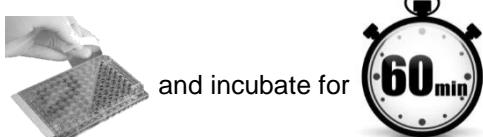
1. Remove all components, 30 minutes before adding into the assay plate.



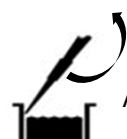
2. Avoid repeated cool-thaw of the components as there will be a loss of activity and this can affect the results.



3. Pipette **100 ul** prepared **Standards** / diluted **Samples** into the respective wells.



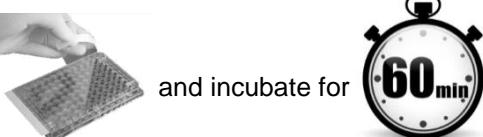
4. Cover plate and incubate for at 37°C.



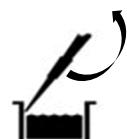
5. Aspirate and wash wells 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)**.



6. Pipette **100 ul** **Anti Tocilizumab:HRP** into each well.



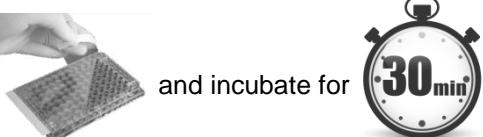
7. Cover plate and incubate for at 37°C.



9. Aspirate and wash wells 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)**.



10. Pipette **100 ul** **TMB Substrate** into each well.



11. Cover plate and incubate for at 37°C.



12. Pipette **100 ul** **Stop Solution** into each well.



13. Read absorbance at 450nm with a microplate reader within of stopping reaction.

Typical Example of a Work List

Well #	Contents	Absorbance at 450nm	Mean Absorbance	ng/ml Tocilizumab equivalent
1A	zero std			
2A	zero std			
1B	10 ng/ml			
2B	10 ng/ml			
1C	20 ng/ml			
2C	20 ng/ml			
1D	40 ng/ml			
2D	40 ng/ml			
1E	80 ng/ml			
2E	80 ng/ml			
1F	160 ng/ml			
2F	160 ng/ml			
1G	320 ng/ml			
2G	320 ng/ml			
1H	640 ng/ml			
2H	640 ng/ml			
3A	Sample			
4A				
3B	Sample			
4B				

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SYMBOLS KEY

	Anti-Tocilizumab Microtiter Plate (12x8 wells)
	Tocilizumab Standard
	Conjugate Horseradish Peroxidase
	(1X) Sample Diluent
	(1X) Standard Diluent
	(20X) Wash Buffer
	TMB Substrate
	Stop Solution
	Consult Instructions for Use
	Catalog Number
	Expiration Date
	Storage Temperature