






KRIBIOLISA™ Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO™) ELISA

REF : KBI1096

Ver 1.0

RUO

Enzyme Immunoassay for the quantitative determination of Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO) in serum, plasma and cell culture supernatant

RUO	For Research Use	REF	Catalog Number
	Store At	LOT	Batch Code
	Manufactured By		Biological Risk
	Expiry Date		Consult Operating Instructions

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REF KBI1096

 96 tests

Introduction:

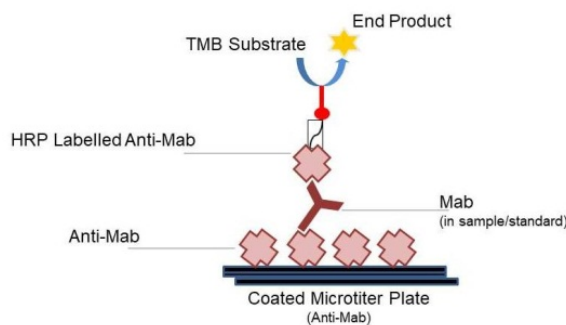
Vedolizumab is a recombinant humanized IgG1 monoclonal antibody directed against the human lymphocyte $\alpha 4\beta 7$ integrin, a key mediator of gastrointestinal inflammation. It is used in the treatment of moderate to severe active ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease for patients who have had an inadequate response with, lost response to, or were intolerant to inhibitors of tumor necrosis factor-alpha (TNF-alpha) or other conventional therapies. By blocking its primary target, $\alpha 4\beta 7$ integrin, vedolizumab reduces inflammation in the gut.

Intended Use:

The KRIBIOLISA™ Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO™) ELISA is used as an analytical tool for quantitative determination of Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO™) in serum, plasma and cell culture supernatant.

Principle:

The method employs the quantitative sandwich enzyme immunoassay technique. Antibodies to Vedolizumab are pre-coated onto microwells. Samples and standards are pipetted into microwells and human Vedolizumab present in the sample are bound by the capture antibody. Then, a HRP (horseradish peroxidase) conjugated anti-Vedolizumab antibody is pipetted and incubated. After washing microwells in order to remove any non-specific binding, the ready to use substrate solution (TMB) is added to microwells and color develops proportionally to the amount of Vedolizumab in the sample. Color development is then stopped by addition of stop solution. Absorbance is measured at 450 nm.



Materials Provided:

1. Anti-Vedolizumab Coated Microtiter Plate (12x8 wells) – 1 no
2. Vedolizumab Standard (0.5 ml/vial) – 0, 31.25, 62.5, 125, 250, 500, 1000 and 2000 ng/ml
3. Anti-Vedolizumab:HRP Conjugate – 12 ml
4. Sample Diluent – 50 ml
5. Wash Buffer (20X) – 25 ml
6. TMB Substrate – 12 ml
7. Stop Solution – 12 ml
8. Instruction Manual

Materials to be provided by the End-User:

1. Microtiter Plate Reader able to measure absorbance at 450 nm.
2. Adjustable pipettes and multichannel pipettor to measure volumes ranging from 25µl to 1000µl
3. Deionized (DI) water
4. Wash bottle or automated microplate washer
5. Graph paper or software for data analysis
6. Timer
7. Absorbent Paper

Handling/Storage:

1. All reagents should be stored at 2°C to 8°C for stability.
2. All the reagents and wash solutions should be used within 12 months from manufacturing date.

3. Before using, bring all components to room temperature (18-25°C). Upon assay completion ensure all components of the kit are returned to appropriate storage conditions.
4. The Substrate is light-sensitive and should be protected from direct sunlight or UV sources.

Health Hazard Warnings:

1. Reagents that contain preservatives may be harmful if ingested, inhaled or absorbed through the skin.
2. For Research Use Only.

**Sample Preparation and Storage:**

Blood is taken by venipuncture. Serum is separated after clotting by centrifugation. Plasma can be used, too. Lipaemic, hemolytic or contaminated samples should not be run. Repeated freezing and thawing should be avoided. If samples are to be used for several assays, initially aliquot samples and keep at -20°C.

For Cell Culture Supernatant – If necessary, centrifuge to remove debris prior to analysis. Samples can be stored at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Preparation Before Use:

Allow samples to reach room temperature prior to assay. Take care to agitate patient samples gently in order to ensure homogeneity.

Test Sample preparation –

- Serum Samples have to be diluted 1:100 (v/v), e.g. for 1:100 (1 ul sample + 99 ul sample diluent) prior to assay. The samples may be kept at 2 - 8°C for up to three days. Long-term storage requires -20°C.
- Plasma Samples have to be diluted 1:1000 (v/v), e.g. for 1:1000 (1 ul sample + 999 ul sample diluent) prior to assay. The samples may be kept at 2 - 8°C for up to three days. Long-term storage requires -20°C.

Reagent Preparation (all reagents should be diluted immediately prior to use):

1. Label any aliquots made with the kit Lot No and Expiration date and store it at appropriate conditions mentioned.
2. Bring all reagents to Room temperature before use.
3. To make Wash Buffer (1X); dilute 25 ml of 20X Wash Buffer in 475 ml of DI water.

Procedural Notes:

1. In order to achieve good assay reproducibility and sensitivity, proper washing of the plates to remove excess un-reacted reagents is essential.
2. High Dose Hook Effect may be observed in samples with very high concentrations of Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO™). High Dose Hook Effect is due to excess of antibody for very high concentrations of Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO) present in the sample. High Dose Hook effect is most likely encountered from samples early in the purification process. If Hook Effect is possible, the samples to be assayed should be diluted with a compatible diluent. Thus if the Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO™) concentration of the undiluted sample is less than the diluted sample, this may be indicative of the Hook Effect.
3. Avoid assay of Samples containing sodium azide (NaN₃), as it could destroy the HRP activity resulting in under-estimation of the amount of Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO™).
4. It is recommended that all Standards and Samples be assayed in duplicates.
5. Maintain a repetitive timing sequence from well to well for all the steps to ensure that the incubation timings are same for each well.
6. If the Substrate has a distinct blue color prior to use it may have been contaminated and use of such substrate can lead to compromisation of the sensitivity of the assay.
7. The plates should be read within 30 minutes after adding the Stop Solution.
8. Make a work list in order to identify the location of Standards and Samples.

Assay Procedure:

1. It is strongly recommended that all Controls and Samples be run in duplicates or triplicates. A standard curve is required for each assay.
2. Pipette **100 ul** of **Standards** or **Samples** into the respective wells.
3. Cover the plate and incubate for 60 minutes at Room Temperature (18-25°C)
4. Aspirate and wash plate 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)** and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe of any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step.
5. Pipette without delay in the same order **100 ul** of **Anti-Vedolizumab:HRP Conjugate** into each well.
6. Cover the plate and incubate for 60 minutes at Room Temperature (18-25°C)
7. Aspirate and wash plate 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)** and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe of any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step.
8. Add **100 ul** of **TMB Substrate** in each well.
9. Incubate the plate at Room Temperature for 30 minutes in dark. DO NOT SHAKE or else it may result in higher backgrounds and worse precision. Positive wells should turn bluish in color.
10. Pipette out **100 ul** of **Stop Solution**. Wells should turn from blue to yellow in color.
11. Read the absorbance at 450 nm with a microplate reader.

Calculation of Results:

Determine the Mean Absorbance for each set of duplicate or triplicate Standards and Samples. Using Semi-Log graph paper, plot the average value (absorbance 450nm) of each standard on the Y-axis versus the corresponding concentration of the standards on the X-axis. Draw the best fit curve through the standard points. To determine the unknown Vedolizumab concentrations, find the unknown's Mean Absorbance value on the Y-axis and draw a horizontal line to the standard curve. At the point of intersection, draw a vertical line to the X-axis and read the Vedolizumab Concentration. If samples were diluted, multiply by the appropriate dilution factor. Software which is able to generate a cubic spline curve-fit is best recommended for automated results.

Note:

It is recommended to repeat the assay at a different dilution factor in the following cases:

- If the sample absorbance value is below the first standard.
- If the absorbance value is equivalent or higher than the 100 ng/ml standard.

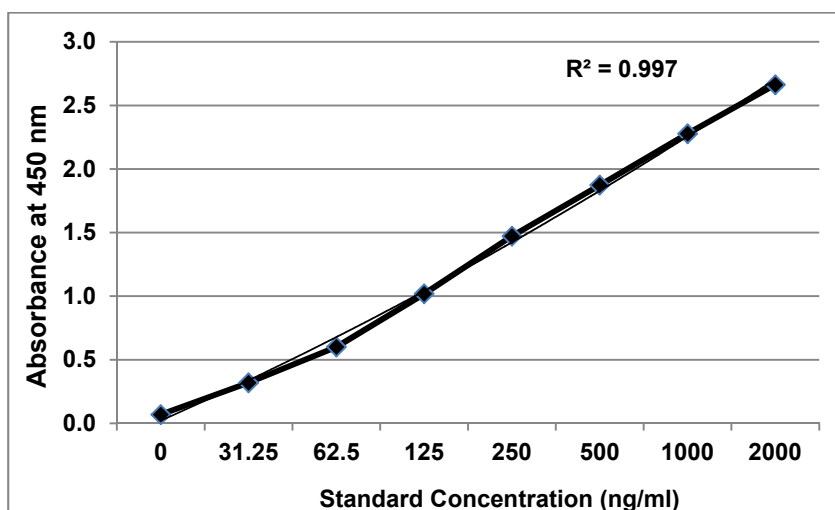
Quality Control:

It is recommended that for each laboratory assay appropriate quality control samples in each run to be used to ensure that all reagents and procedures are correct.

Typical Data

Standards (ng/ml)	Abs A	Abs B	Mean Abs	Inteprolated Concentration	% Interpolated Concentration against Actual Concentration
0	0.061	0.077	0.069	1.8	--
31.25	0.304	0.335	0.320	25.3	80.9
62.5	0.616	0.586	0.601	60.3	96.5
125	1.004	1.033	1.018	134.3	107.5
250	1.449	1.495	1.472	265.6	106.2
500	1.874	1.872	1.873	473.6	94.7
1000	2.301	2.255	2.278	917.9	91.8
2000	2.725	2.601	2.663	2238.9	111.9

Typical Graph



Performance Characteristics of the Kit:

This kit has been validated as per EMA/FDA guidelines in line with ICH Code for Harmonization of Biological Assays.

Sensitivity:

Limit Of Detection: It is defined as the lowest detectable concentration corresponding to a signal of Mean of '0' standard plus 2* SD.

10 replicates of '0' standards were evaluated and the LOD was found to be less than 28 ng/ml

Linearity:

Standards provided in the kit were tested with Sample Diluent at different dilution ratios and recoveries obtained were measured for normal human serum and plasma.

Serum Diluted with Sample Diluent	Standard provided (ng/ml)	Mean Abs	Interpolated Concentration	% Interpolated Concentration against Actual Concentration
1:10 serum	0	0.057	--	--
	2000	2.363	1080.3	54.0
1:100 serum	0	0.069	--	--
	2000	2.663	2238.9	111.9
1:500 serum	0	0.054	--	--
	2000	2.643	2108.0	105.4

1:1000 serum	0	0.068	--	--
	2000	2.628	2018.0	100.9
1:2000 serum	0	0.059	--	--
	2000	2.231	842.9	42.1
1:5000 serum	0	0.062	--	--
	2000	2.497	1440.6	72.0

Plasma Diluted with Sample Diluent	Standard provided (ng/ml)	Mean Abs	Interpolated Concentration	% Interpolated Concentration against Actual Concentration
1:10 plasma	0	0.061	--	--
	2000	2.595	1840.9	92.0
1:100 plasma	0	0.057	--	--
	2000	2.488	1410.9	70.5
1:500 plasma	0	0.061	--	--
	2000	2.384	1127.0	56.4
1:1000 plasma	0	0.063	--	--
	2000	2.664	2245.8	112.3
1:2000 plasma	0	0.068	--	--
	2000	2.669	2280.8	114.0
1:5000 plasma	0	0.058	--	--
	2000	2.380	1117.9	55.9

Precision:

Precision is defined as the percent coefficient of variation (%CV) i.e. standard deviation divided by the mean and multiplied by 100. Assay precision was determined by both intra (n=5 assays) and inter assay (n=5 assays) reproducibility on two pools with low (31.25ng/ml), medium (250ng/ml) and high (2000ng/ml) concentrations. While actual precision may vary from laboratory to laboratory and technician to technician, it is recommended that all operators achieve precision below these design goals before reporting results.

Pool	Intra Assay %CV	Inter Assay %CV
Low	<10%	<10%
Medium	<5%	<5%
High	<5%	<5%

Safety Precautions:

- **This kit is For Research Use only.** Follow the working instructions carefully.
- The expiration dates stated on the kit are to be observed. The same relates to the stability stated for reagents
- Do not use or mix reagents from different lots.
- Do not use reagents from other manufacturers.
- Avoid time shift during pipetting of reagents.
- All reagents should be kept in the original shipping container.
- Some of the reagents contain small amount of sodium azide (< 0.1 % w/w) as preservative. They must not be swallowed or allowed to come into contact with skin or mucosa.
- Source materials maybe derived from human body fluids or organs used in the preparation of this kit were tested and found negative for HBsAg and HIV as well as for HCV antibodies. However, no known test guarantees the absence of such viral agents. Therefore, handle all components and all patient samples as if potentially hazardous.
- Since the kit contains potentially hazardous materials, the following precautions should be observed
 - Do not smoke, eat or drink while handling kit material
 - Always use protective gloves
 - Never pipette material by mouth
 - Wipe up spills promptly, washing the affected surface thoroughly with a decontaminant.
- In any case GLP should be applied with all general and individual regulations to the use of this kit.



SCHEMATIC ASSAY PROCEDURE

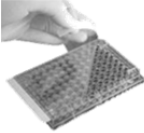

1. Remove all components, 30 minutes before adding into the assay plate.




2. Avoid repeated cool-thaw of the components as there will be a loss of activity and this can affect the results.

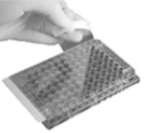




3.  Pipette **100 µl Standards / Samples** into each well.

4.  Cover plate and incubate for  at Room Temperature.

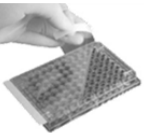

5.  Aspirate and wash wells 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)**.

6.  Pipette **100 µl Anti-Vedolizumab:HRP** into each well.

7.  Cover plate and incubate for  at Room Temperature.

8.  Aspirate and wash wells 4 times with **Wash Buffer (1X)**.

9.  Pipette **100 µl TMB Substrate** into each well.

10.  Cover plate and incubate for  at Room Temperature.

11.  Pipette **100 µl Stop Solution** into each well.

12. Read absorbance at 450nm with a  microplate reader within  of stopping reaction.

Typical Example of a Work List

Well #	Contents	Absorbance at 450nm	Mean Absorbance	ng/ml Vedolizumab (ENTYVIO™) equivalent
1A 2A	zero std zero std			
1B 2B	31.25 ng/ml 31.25 ng/ml			
1C 2C	62.5 ng/ml 62.5 ng/ml			
1D 2D	125 ng/ml 125 ng/ml			
1E 2E	250 ng/ml 250 ng/ml			
1F 2F	500 ng/ml 500 ng/ml			
1G 2G	1000 ng/ml 1000 ng/ml			
1H 2H	2000 ng/ml 2000 ng/ml			
3A 4A	Sample			
3B 4B	Sample			

LIMITED WARRANTY

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